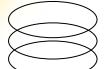


# From Reaction to Intention









# Welcome!



Diana Wood

#### Who I Am:

Email: dlwood0301@gmail.com

#### Former:

- Elementary Classroom Teacher (1-6)
- Elementary School Counselor

#### **Current:**

- Well-Being Supports Facilitator at Mississippi Bend AEA
- Contracted Trainer for Character Strong

#### <u> I Believe:</u>

- Often, the kids who need the most love will ask for it in the most unloving ways.
- "When the Adults Change, Everything Changes" (Paul Dix)





#### Let's Get Connected!





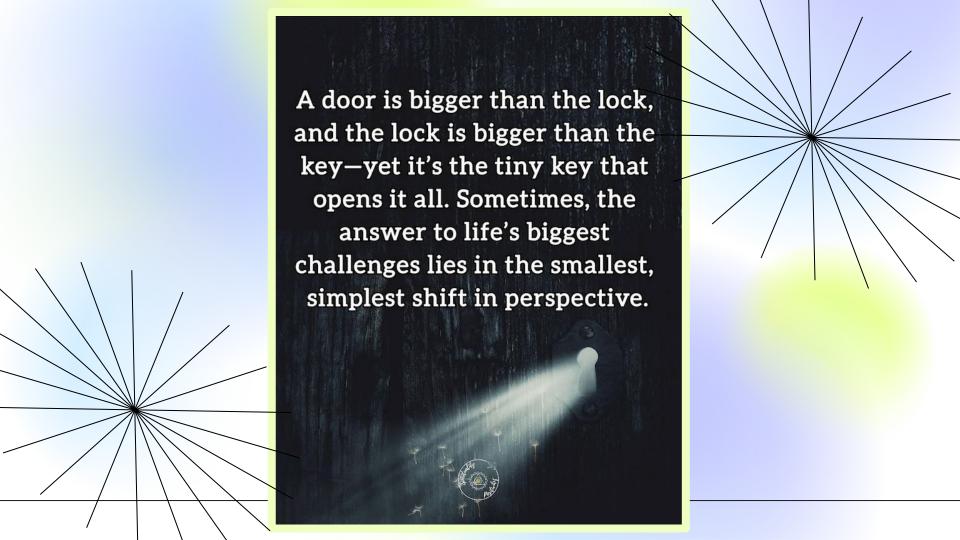




## Connector & Focus Check!







# **Our Current Reality**



The Students



The Adults

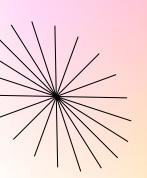


The Result



The Key





"The kids we want and the kids we were are never going to show up anymore."



Dr. Darian Jones Implementation Specialist, Character Strong

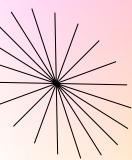




When you can't control what's happening, challenge yourself to control the way you respond.

That's where your power is.





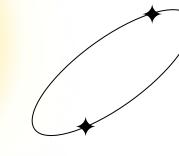


# Today's Learning Goals

01 WHAT

WHY

Shifting Adult Mindsets to Move From REACTION to INTENTION



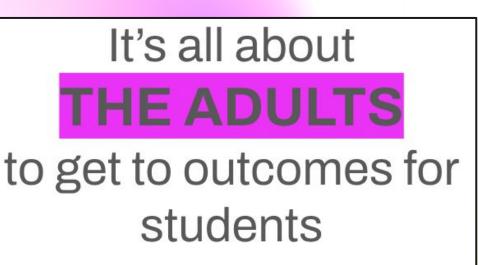
HOW

03

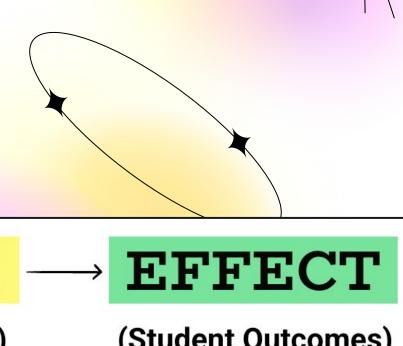
# WHAT & WHY







Why?





## CAUSE

(Adult Behavior)

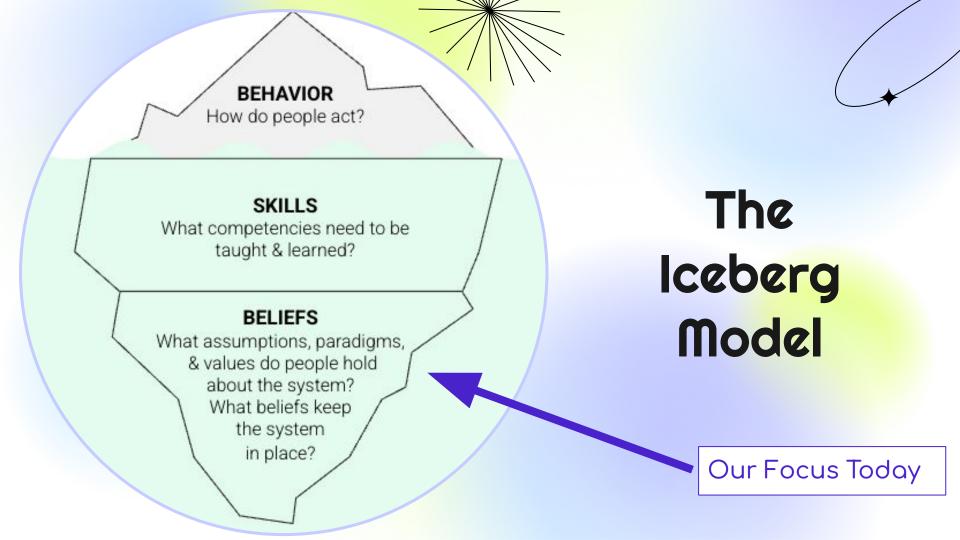
(Student Outcomes)



# As educators, we must be clear about 1 thing:

What student outcomes do you want to achieve and produce on purpose as a result of what you do?





#### An educator's mindset & expectations of students shape:

- → Their **relationships** with students
- → Their **behavior** toward students, and
- → Their **response** toward students' behaviors

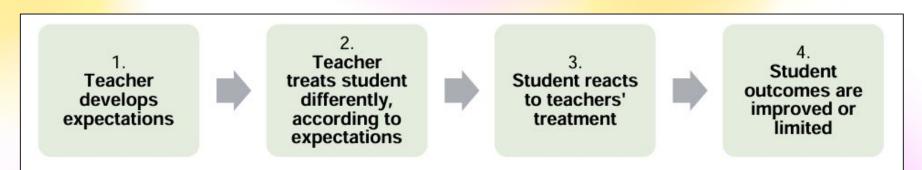
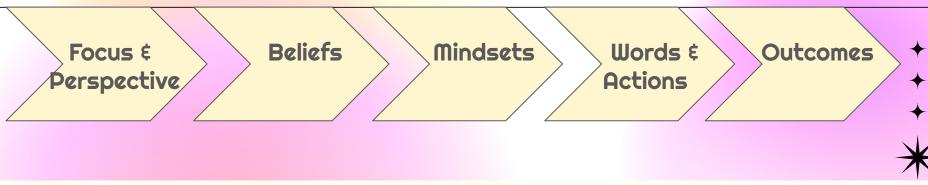


Figure 1. Process model of teacher expectations on student outcomes as proposed by Brophy & Good (1970).

The Impacts of Teacher Expectations on Student Outcomes: A Practitioner's Literature Review



#### "Where you place your eyes & mind is what you will see &



# HOW





# 4 Essential Shifts

To Move From Reactive to Proactive

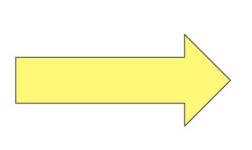


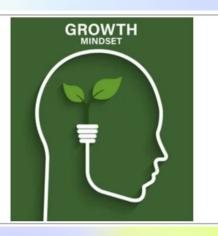


## Shift #1: Our Mindset









#### **Mindset**:

"a set of mental attitudes that determine how one will interpret and respond to situations."

(NWEA (Northwest Evaluation Association) <a href="mailto:nwea.org/blog/author/ambermckinney">nwea.org/blog/author/ambermckinney</a>; July 13, 2023)

Fixed Perspective #1 Character is Fixed	Fixed Perspective #2 Behaviors are Fixed	Growth Perspective Character & Behaviors are Learned
Feels like an attack on the teacher's authority		
Results:  "get tough" or to "not let the child get away with it"		

\*Student engagement & performance

<sup>\*</sup>Teacher efficacy & improvement

Fixed Perspective #1 Character is Fixed	Fixed Perspective #2 Behaviors are Fixed	Growth Perspective Character & Behaviors are Learned
	Think the child can't help it, so not a lot of point to try to correct it	
	Results: Avoiding problematic situations & removing demands or lowering expectations	

\*Student engagement & performance

<sup>\*</sup>Teacher efficacy & improvement

Fixed Perspective #1 Character is Fixed	Fixed Perspective #2 Behaviors are Fixed	Growth Perspective Character & Behaviors are Learned
		See problem behaviors as skill deficits, not person deficits; see behavior as communication
		Results: Look for underlying factors & working to meet needs

<sup>\*</sup>Teacher efficacy & improvement

<sup>\*</sup>Student engagement & performance



\* + + +

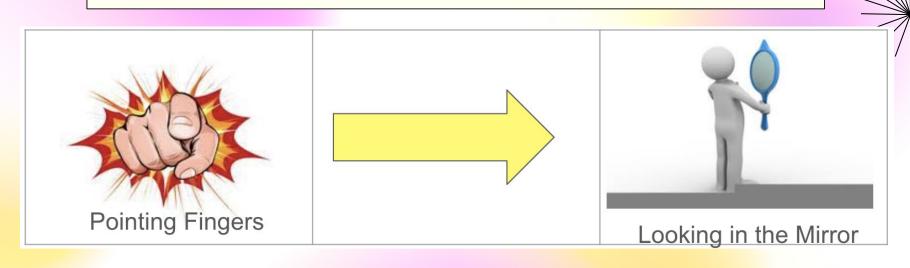
What does the student need in order to exhibit more skillful behaviors?

(student focused growth)

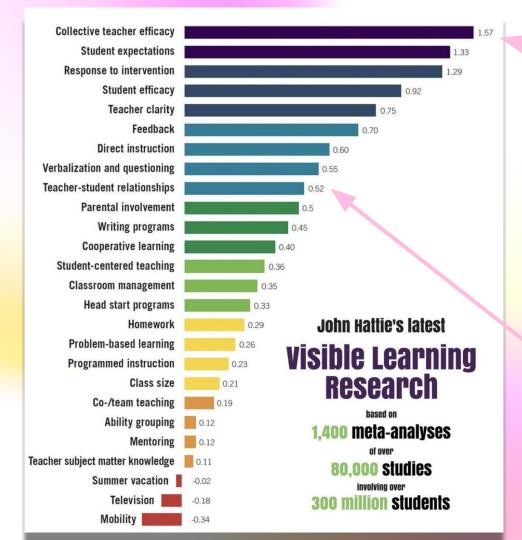
How can I adjust & grow to help the student be more successful?

(adult focused growth)

### Shift #2: Our Focus & Locus of Control

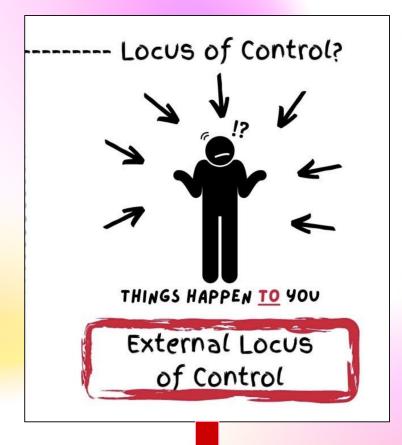




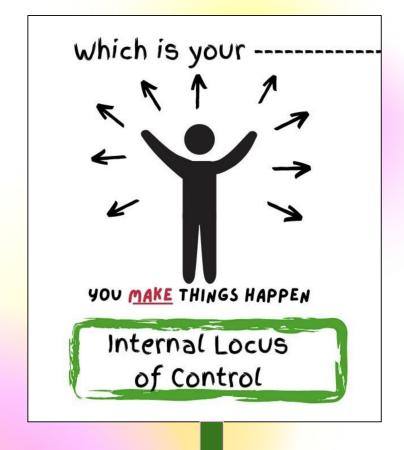


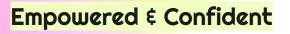
# Collective Efficacy is the #1 factor influencing student outcomes.

- Effect size of 1.57
- More than 3x as predictive of student outcomes as socioeconomic status
- Teacher-student relationships is also in the top 10











- What is the one STUDENT behavior that is most likely to upset you?
- What is the one ADULT behavior that most frustrates you?



# Triggers

- > Vary
- Unexpected
- Immediate & Intense

- > Affect Interactions
- > Reaction & Conflict
- Inconsistency & Confusion

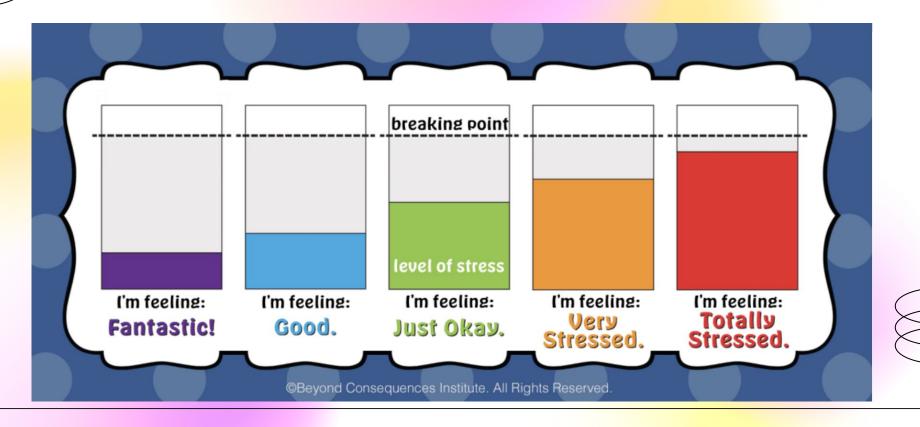
Behavior management is not about students—it's about adults.

A dysregulated adult cannot regulate a child.





# Regulation: one's ability to tolerate stress, and to experience stress within an individual's window of tolerance



### Adults Must Recognize:

- → Mindsets & beliefs
- → Triggers
- → Words & Actions
- → Role

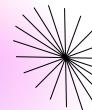








# Essential Questions to Make This Shift:



#### **Self Check Questions for the Adult**

How am I feeling? Am I regulated?

What might this student need, feel or want?

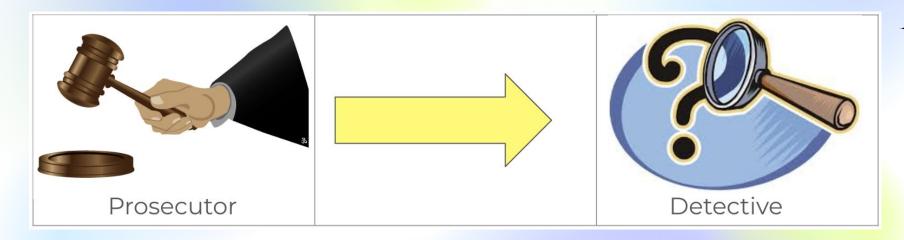
How is the environment affecting this young person?

How might I best respond?

Key Understanding: This behavior is happening IN FRONT OF me, not TO me.

# \*

## Shift #3: Our Understanding of Behavior



"When we see a behavior that is problematic or confusing, the first question we should ask isn't 'How do we get rid of it?' but rather, 'What is this telling us about the child?'" ~Dr. Mona Delahooke

# Three Areas of the Brain **Cognition:** Thinking, learning, planning, remembering. "Can I learn?" **Relational:** Emotional state. **Survival:** Sensory "Am I loved?" processing and integration. "Am I safe?"

what we sometimes see as
a failure to BEHAVE
properly,
is actually a failure to

COMMUNICATE
properly.

www.notjustcute.com

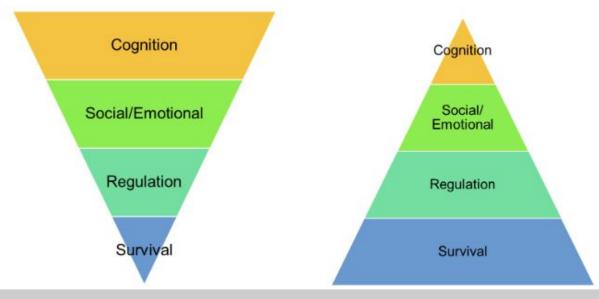


WHEN OUR STUDENTS ARE "OUT OF CONTROL" "DEFIANT" "DISRESPECTFUL" "OPPOSITIONAL" "DISRUPTIVE" WHAT THEY **REALLY MIGHT BE** COMMUNICATING

The landlord kicked us out of our home and we don't have a place to stay. I don't understand this material. I'm worried people will think I'm dumb. The cops arrested my dad last night. I didn't get any sleep; my parents were fighting. I'm living with a foster family. I don't know when I'll see my mom again.

"All behavior is communication. A few minutes of listening, observing, and understanding can save hours of miscommunication, frustration, and conflict. A need met is a problem solved." ~L.R. Knost

#### Top Down vs. Bottom Up





## 3 Types of Stress







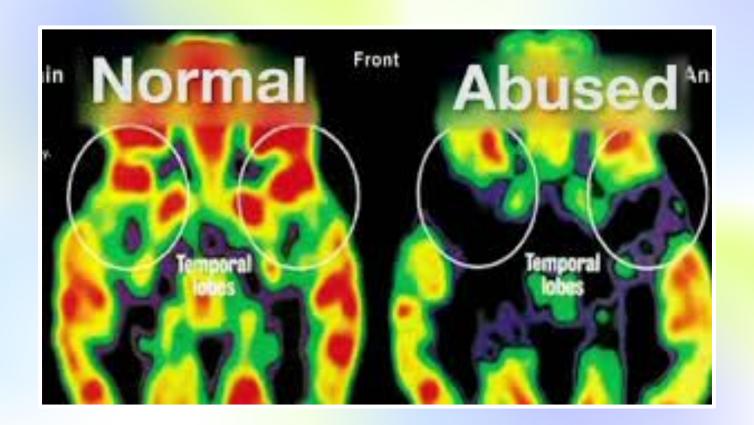
#### **Toxic Stress**













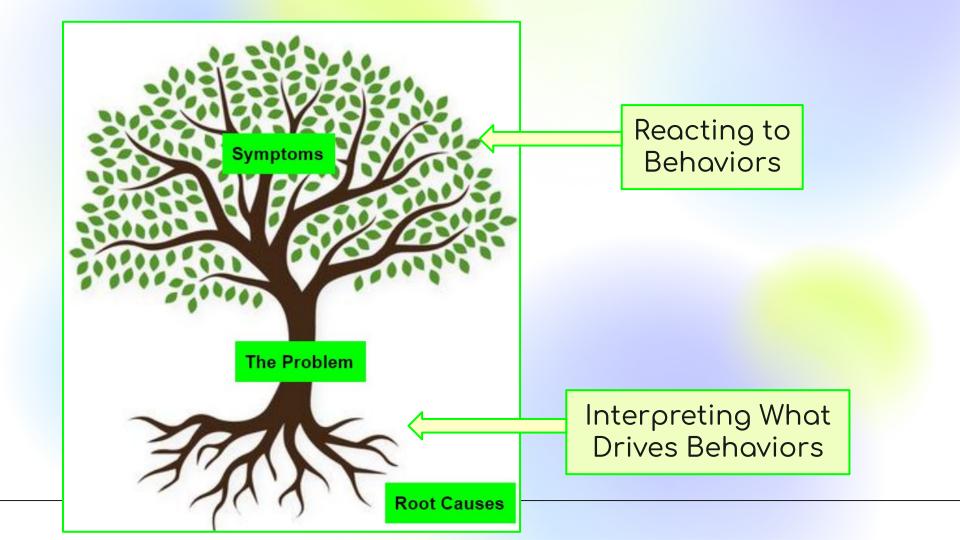
#### Behavior as Communication:

"If a student is verbally shut down by a teacher or doesn't have the language to express their emotions and needs, they will find alternative and often more disruptive ways to communicate."



In children, anger is fear's bodyguard.

**Connections Over Compliance: Rewiring Our Perceptions of Discipline** 

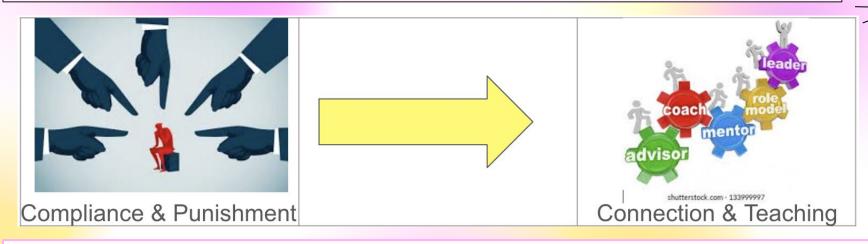


### Essential Questions to Make This Shift:

What is the root
cause that is
resulting in the
problem or behavior
I am seeing?

What, within my control, would help address this root cause?

## Shift #4: Our Response to Behaviors



"Our adult mindset shift comes from viewing discipline not as something we <u>DO TO</u> another, but rather something we want to <u>CREATE WITHIN</u> another."

Connections Over Compliance: Rewiring Our Perceptions of Discipline By Dr. Lori L. Desautels



# We want to exclude the **behavior not the person**.

"You are important to us, but this behavior is not acceptable at school."

Everyone wants to be seen, heard and respected.



## "Traditionally, schools are better at pulling weeds than at planting flowers."







#### **Compliance Model**

<u>Focus:</u> problem behavior

Response:

Exclusion or reward/punishment to encourage good behavior

Discipline is helping
a child solve a problem.
Punishment is making a
child suffer for having
a problem. To raise problem
solvers, focus on solutions
not retribution. - L. R. Knost

nourishingourchildren.org

#### **Connection Model**

Focus:

impact & student needs

Response:

relationship, co-regulation, & explicit instruction to build capacity & skills



#### **Shifting Paradigms**

#### **Punishment or consequence:**

Immediate way to try and get a behavior to stop

"Make the child pay"

#### **Discipline**

Teaching, learning and giving instruction.

Offers skills that can change behavior.

It can help the developing brain make connections about good choices.







#### **Effective Discipline Practices**

- 1. Give students a voice, they need to feel heard.
- 2. Sees behavioral errors as an opportunity for relationship building
- 3. Refocuses back on the expectations and desired behaviors.
- 4. Involve showing empathy.
- 5. Build life skills.
- 6. Invest in repair focused conversations.

## Key Understanding:

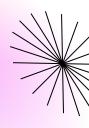
Regulating an anxious and angry brain is vastly different from rewarding negative behavior.

Say it with me!





## Essential Questions to Make This Shift:

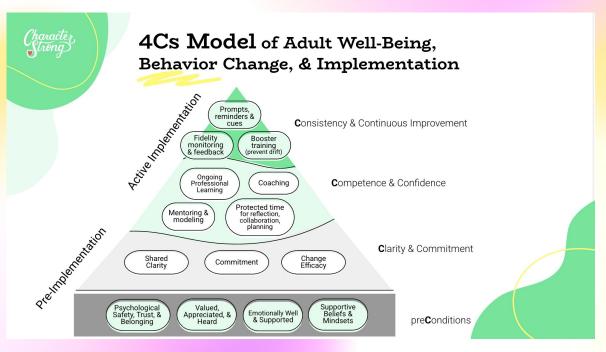


Is the goal of my response to pull weeds or plant flowers?

What can I do to help co-regulate & equip the student?

### One more important reminder:

Mindset is 1 ingredient in the recipe for success!



- Systems
- > Teamwork
- > Data
- > Nonlinear

## One Final Question...

How do you want to spend your time in the garden?



What's the **ONE BIG SHIFT** that will help you do that?



## Thank You!





60 Second Feedback