

# Practical Strategies for Supporting Students with Challenging Behavior in the Classroom

Erin Tyler

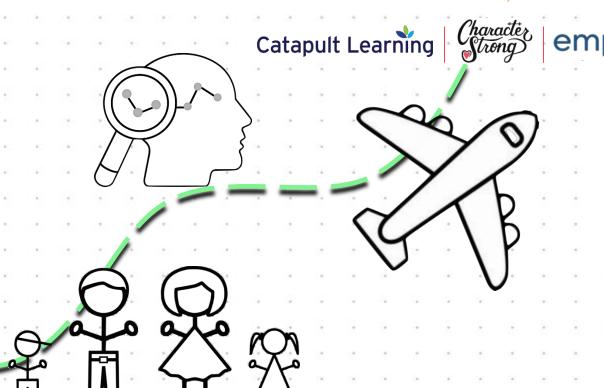
**Director of Partnerships** 

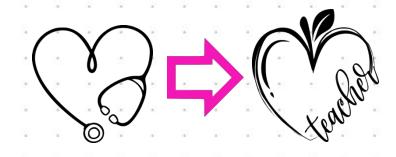
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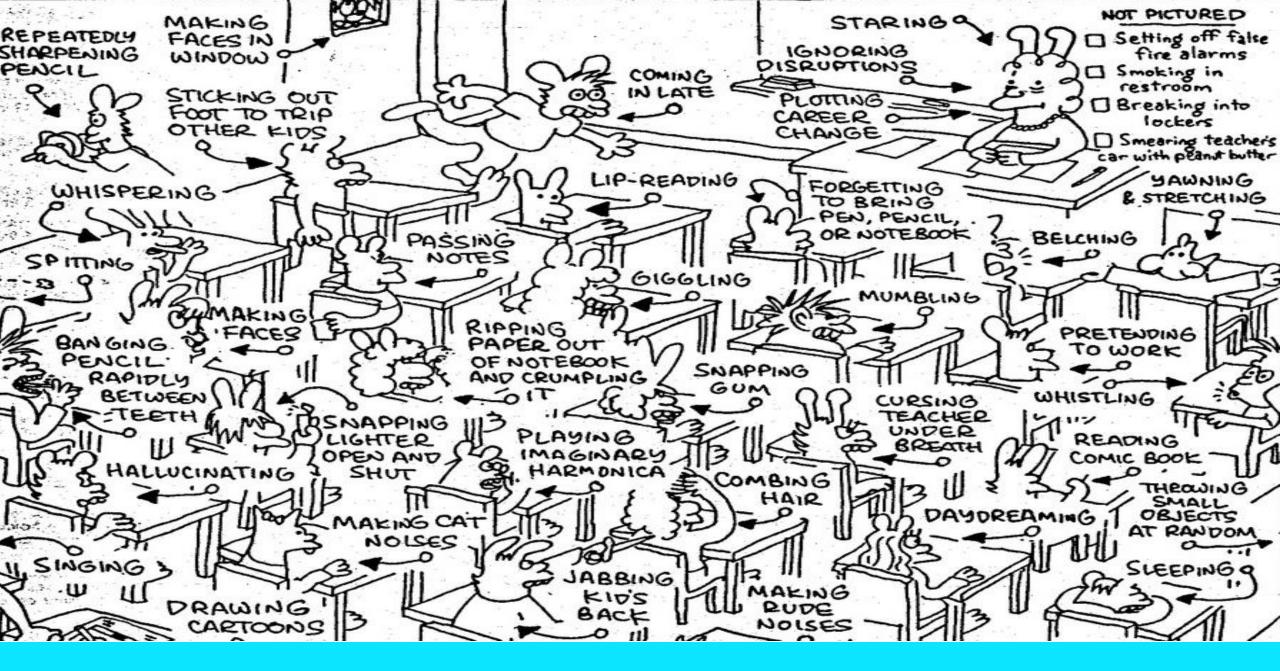








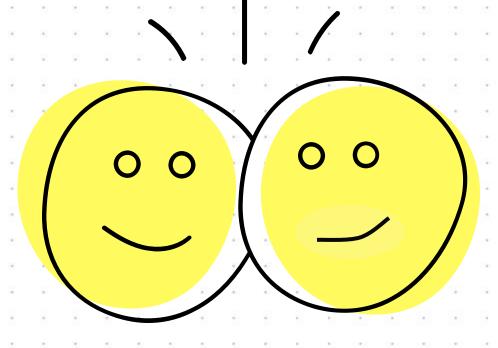




My Mom Wants to Know If the New Seating Plan is a 'Me' Thing or a 'You' Thing. - Middle School Student

2 minutes

# **Group Share**



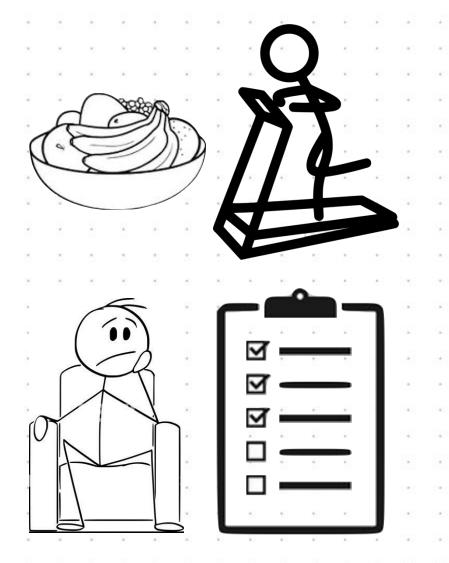
What does behavior "look like"...

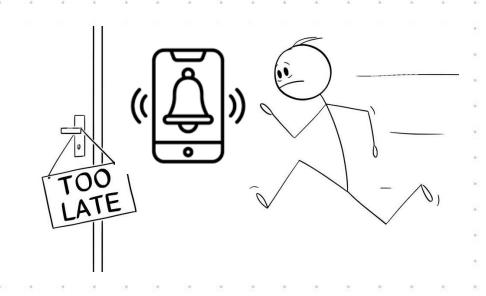
- in your school district?
- in your current role?

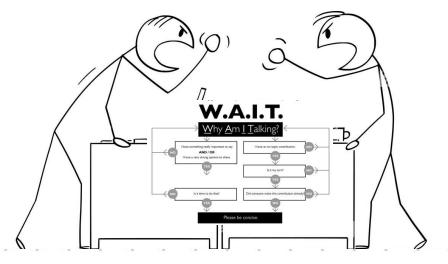
### **Antecedent Strategies**

- Changes made to the environment before a behavior occurs
  - Decreases likelihood of undesired behaviors
  - Increases opportunities for desired behaviors
  - Emphasizes proactive (versus reactive) approach

# **Real-World Examples**

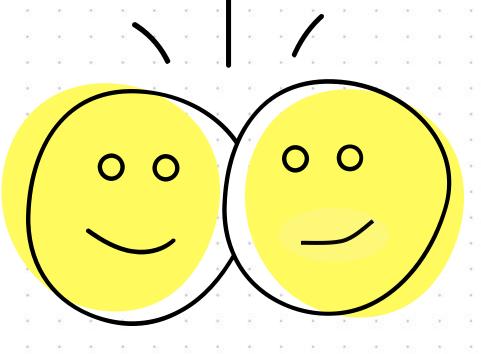






#### 2 minutes

# Turn & Talk



Think of one strategy you use in your daily life...

How would <u>NOT</u> having that strategy in place impact you and/or those around you?

#### **Antecedent Strategies**

Classroom-Based Applications

- 1. Arrange the *physical environment* to increase predictability, organization, and task initiation
- 2. Alter method of *instructional delivery* to promote active participation and engagement
- 3. Understand *learner preferences* to increase student interest and motivation to participate

Classroom Structure

- Ensure teacher/staff can easily observe all learners
- Provide adequate distance from known triggers
- Define clear boundaries for essential areas & designated activities
- Promote development of content <u>and</u> process skills
- Consider flexible seating needs



Classroom Organization

- Maintain a neat and orderly work environment
- Review expectations for accessing materials independently
- Ensure materials are located near appropriate activity or work-station
- Use pictures or labels to show where materials belong



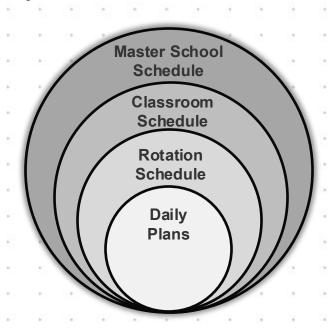


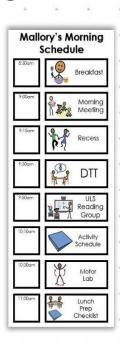


#### Schedules

- Practice before expecting independence
- Balance activities across the day/activity/class
- Ensure all students can follow schedule (modify, if needed)
- · Implement consistently; inform of schedule changes in advance

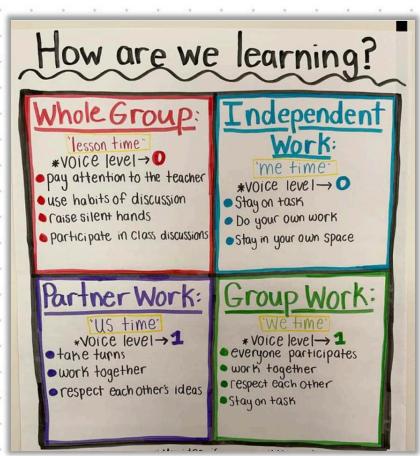


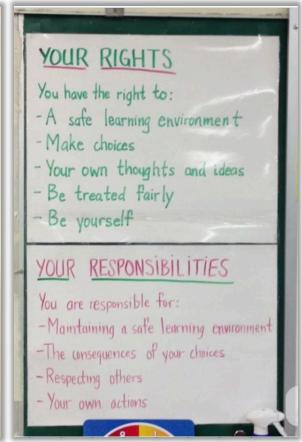




#### Expectations & Routines

- Develop class-wide & smallgroup expectations
  - Limit to five or less
  - Learners assist in development
  - Simple, brief and positively stated
  - Display prominently; review expectations
  - Model/practice routines and transitions
- Utilize visual supports, when appropriate



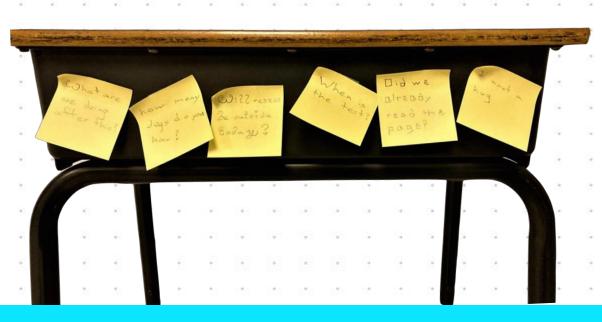


## The Power of Sticky Notes

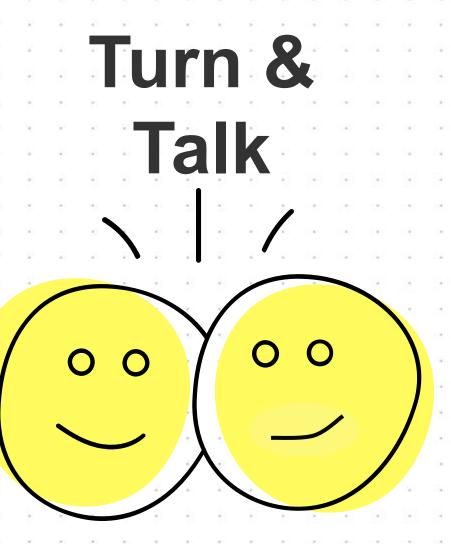








#### 3 minutes



What classroom-based strategies have you found to be most successful – and with what student profile?

Any challenges?

#### **Instructional Delivery**

Modify Instruction

- Provide access to materials that address differing ability levels and interests
- Teach learners how to independently use materials/engage in activities
- Modify instructional pace or break assignment into smaller tasks
- Present instruction as a sequence of varied tasks and activities

Take a

break!

 Provide opportunities for breaks (scheduled/requested)

#### **Learner Preference**

Identify Learning Style & Reinforcers

- Provide limited choices instead of direct command, when appropriate
  - Materials
  - Activities/Tasks
  - Reinforcers
- Reduce resistance; increase sense of control/cooperation

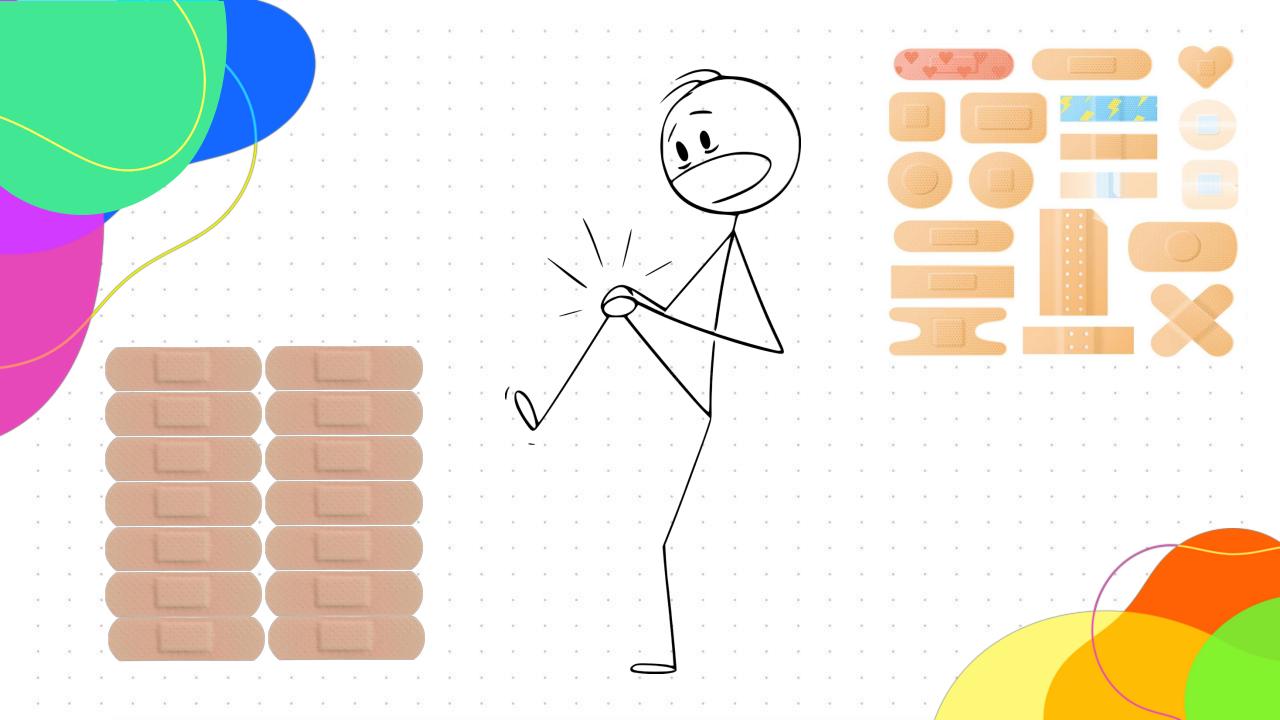
**Student Preference Survey** 

**SAMPLE** 

#### **Learner Preference**

#### Reinforcement

- Positive reinforcement, such as praise, increases the likelihood that desired behavior will occur in the future
- Effective when delivered to a whole group or an individual student
- Provide praise that specifically identifies the desired behavior you want to increase
- Deliver immediately following occurrence of desired behavior



# 60 Second Feedback

Session 3 (Friday, 10:15-11:00)

Breakout: Practical Strategies for Supporting Students with Challenging Behavior in the Classroom





# STAY CONNECTED!



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